

* LINEAR EQUATION *

* Express in Standard form: (LEVEL-1)

(a) $-2x + 3y = 12$

(d) $x = 2y$

(g) $2x + 3y = 9.3\bar{5}$

(b) $x - \frac{y}{2} - 5 = 0$

(e) $2y - 3 = \sqrt{2}x$

(h) $3x = -7$

(c) $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3} = 5$

(f) $y - 5 = 0$

(i) $2x + 3 = 0$

* Write the following as an equation in two variables:-

(a) $5x = \frac{7}{2}$

(b) $y = \frac{3}{2}x$

(c) $x = -3$

(d) $7y = 3$

* Write five solutions each for following:-

(a) $x + 2y = 4$

(b) $\frac{2}{3}x - y = 4$

(c) $x = 6y$

(d) $3x + 4y = 7$

* Find value of k:-

(a) if $x = -k$ and $y = \frac{5}{2}$ are solⁿ of $x + 4y - 7 = 0$.

(b) if $x = k^2$ and $y = k$ is a solⁿ of $x - 5y + 6 = 0$.

(c) if $x = 2k - 1$ and $y = k$ is a solⁿ of $3x - 5y - 7 = 0$.

(d) if $x = 2k + 1$ and $y = k - 1$ is a solⁿ of $2x - 3y + 5 = 0$.

(e) if $x = 1$ and $y = 6$ is a solⁿ of $8x - ky + k^2 = 0$.

(f) if $x = -1$ and $y = 2$ is a solⁿ of $3x + 4y + k = 0$.

* Check which of the following are solⁿ of $2x - y = 6$

(a) $(3, 0)$

(b) $(0, 6)$

(c) $(2, -2)$

(d) $(\sqrt{3}, 0)$

(e) $(\frac{1}{2}, -5)$

* Draw graph of following:-

(i) $x = 0$

(ii) $y = 0$

(iii) $x = -6$

(iv) $x = -4$

(v) $x = 3/2$

(vi) $x = 4/3$

(vii) $x = -3/4$

(viii) $y = 3/4$

(ix) $y = -3/4$

(x) $y - x = 2$

(xi) $2x + y = 3$

(xii) $x - 2y = 3$

(xiii) $x = y$

(xiv) $x = -y$

(xv) $\frac{x-2}{3} = y-3$

(xvi) $\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3} = 2$

(xvii) $y = 2x$

(a) $y = x$ and $y = -x$

(b) $3x - 2y = 4$ and $x + y - 3 = 0$

(c) $x - y = 1$ and $2x + y = 8$

(d) $2x + y = 6$ and $2x - y + 2 = 0$

(e) $y = |x|$

(f) $y = 2|x|$

(g) $y = |x| + 2$

(h) $2x + 4 = 3x + 1$

(i) $2y + 3 = 9$

* Numericals

LINEAR EQUATION

[LEVEL-2]

- (1.) The taxi fare in a city is as follows. For the first km, the fare is Rs 8, for the subsequent distance it is Rs 5 per km. Taking the distance covered as x km and total fare as $Rs. y$. Write a linear eqⁿ for this inf. and draw graph.
- (2.) Work done by a body on application of a constant force is directly proportional to the distance travelled by the body, express this in the form of an eqⁿ in two variables and draw the graph. of the same by taking the constant force as 5 units. Also find the work done when distance travelled by the body is :-
(a) 6 km (b) 2 km (ii) 0 km celsius
- (3.) Relation b/w temperature on degree scale and Fahrenheit scale is :- $F = \left(\frac{9}{5}\right)C + 32$
- (a) Draw graph of the linear eqⁿ taking celsius values on x -axis and Fahrenheit on y -axis
- (b) If temp. is $95^\circ F$, then value on celsius scale = ?
- (c) If temp is $0^\circ C$, then value on Fahrenheit scale = ?
- (d) Temperature for which values on Fahrenheit scale and celsius scale are numerically equal.
- (4.) Ravish tells his daughter Aarushi, "Seven years ago, I was seven times as old as you were then. Also, three years from now, I shall be three times as old as you will be". If present ages of Aarushi and Ravish are x and y years. respectively. Represent this situation algebraically as well as graphically.
- (5.) Aarushi was driving a car with uniform speed of 60 km/h. Draw distance time graph. From the graph, find the distance travelled by Aarushi in
(i) $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours (ii) $\frac{1}{2}$ hour

LINEAR EQUATION

(LEVEL-3)

* Misc.

- (1.) (i) Draw the graph of $4x + 3y = 24$.
(ii) Write the coordinates of points where this line intersects the x -axis and y -axis.
(iii) Use this graph to find area of the triangle formed by the line and the coordinate axes.
- (2.) Draw the graphs of $2x + y = 6$ and $2x - y + 2 = 0$. Shade the region bounded by these lines and x -axis. Find the area of the shaded region.
- (3.) Draw the graphs of following and find the coordinates of the points where the graph cut the coordinate axes:
(a) $2x + 3y = 12$ (b) $-x + 4y = 8$ (c) $3x + 2y + 6 = 0$
- (4.) Solve the eqⁿ and represent the solⁿ on number line as well as on the cartesian plane:-
(i) $2x + 1 = x - 3$ (ii) $x + 5 = 0$ (iii) $3x + 2 = x - 8$
(iv) $2x + 4 = 3x + 1$ (v) $2x + 13 = 0$ (vi) $y = 3$
- (5.) Write the eqⁿ of the line lal to x axis and passing through:-
(i) $(0, 3)$ (ii) $(-3, 0)$ (iii) $(3, 4)$ (iv) $(2, -5)$ (v) $(0, 0)$
- (6.) Write eqⁿ of the line lal to y -axis and passing through
(i) $(4, 0)$ (ii) $(3, 5)$ (iii) $(0, 3)$ (iv) $(5, -3)$
(v) $(-2, 0)$ (vi) $(-4, -3)$ (vii) $(0, 0)$ (viii) $(-8, 6)$

* Fill in the blanks

- (1.) Eqⁿ of x axis is _____.
- (2.) Eqⁿ of y -axis is _____.
- (3.) Eqⁿ of a line through $(0, 4)$ and parallel to x axis is _____.
- (4.) Eqⁿ of a line making equal angles with x -axis and y -axis is _____ and _____.
- (5.) Eqⁿ of a line passing through $(-3, -7)$ and parallel to y -axis is _____.

* MCQ's

LINEAR EQUATION

(LEVEL-0)

- (1.) (a, a) lies on $3x + y = 10$, then $a = ?$
- (2.) The graph of linear eqⁿ $2x - y = 4$ cuts the x -axis at -
- (3.) No. of linear eqⁿ satisfied by $x = 2$ and $y = -3$
- (4.) $x - 2 = 0$ represents —
- (5.) If $(2k-1, k)$ is a solⁿ of $10x - 9y = 12$. Then $k = ?$
- (6.) Distance b/w graphs of eqⁿ $x = -3$ and $x = 2$ is —
- (7.) $x = 2, y = -1$ is a solⁿ of :-
 (a) $x + 2y = 0$ (b) $x + 2y = 4$ (c) $2x + y = 0$ (d) $2x + y = 5$.
- (8.) If $4x + 3y = 12$ cuts the coordinate axes at A and B, then hypotenuse of right $\triangle AOB$ is of length —.
- (9.) Which of the following is / are linear eqⁿ in two

variable:-

- (a) $2x + 3 = 0$
 (b) $2y + 3 = 0$
 (c) $\sqrt{2}x + 3 = 0$
 (d) $2\sqrt{x} + 3 = 0$
 (e) $2x + \sqrt{3} = 0$

- (f) $(2x+3)^2 = (2y+3)^2$
 (g) $(2x+3)^2 = (2x-3)^2$
 (h) $(x+3)^2 + (x-3)^2 = 0$
 (i) $(x+3)^2 + (x-3)^2 \neq (2x+3)^2$
 (j) $(x+2)^3 = (x-2)^3$

